

6. The Lord's message to the churches - Thyatira

He who has an ear, let him hear what the Spirit says to the churches.

Blessed is he who **reads** and those who **hear** the words of this prophecy, and **keep** those things which are written in it; **for the time is near**. (Revelation 1:3)

Overview of the first two sections

Chapter 1

- Introduction
- The first vision Christ in the midst of the lampstands

Chapters 2 & 3

• The Lord's messages to the 7 churches

Chapters 4 & 5

- All heaven worships God upon His throne
- The Lamb takes the sealed scroll and is worshipped

Chapters 6 & 7 and 8:1

• The scroll's seven seals are opened







"Write what you see in a book and send it to the seven churches... (Revelation 1:11)

"Write what you see in a book and send it to the seven churches..."



- > To the angel/messenger of the church in...
- > These things says He who...
- I know your works...
- Commendation and/or correction, and guidance
- > A promise **to each one who overcomes** the local challenges
- > The call to hear what is said **to the churches**

To the messenger of the church in Thyatira write...



Thyatira in history

Now a certain woman named **Lydia** heard us. She was a seller of **purple** from the city of **Thyatira**...

(In Philippi - Acts 16:14)

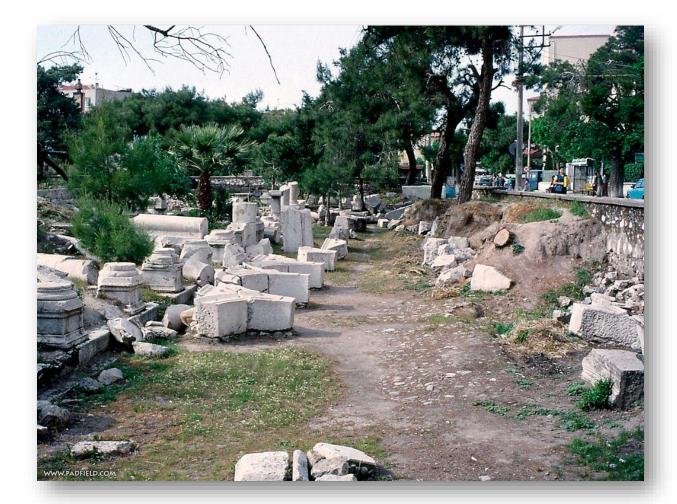
In the 1st century Thyatira was known for its **dyeing** facilities, particularly the **purple cloth** trade. Many trade guilds existed, each with a patron god that had to be honoured.

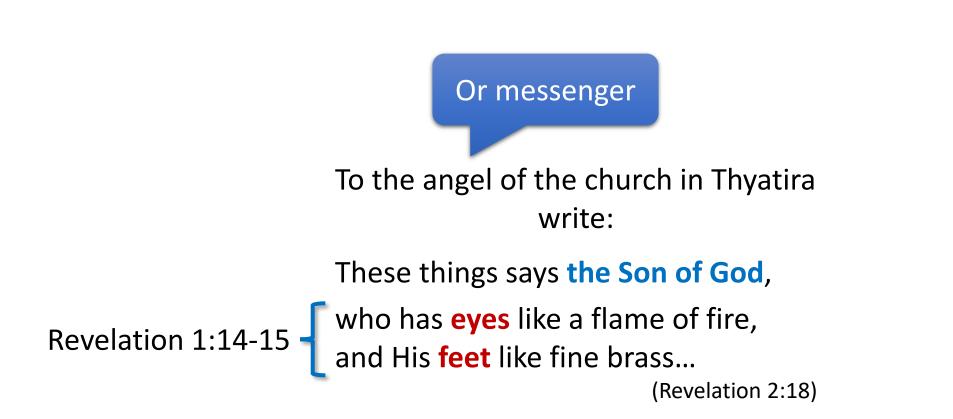


The Guild of **purple-dyers** whose workshops were on the eighteenth street...

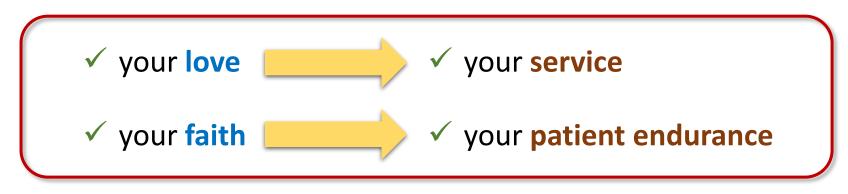


The madder plant (Rubia tinctorum)





I know your works...



and as for your works, the last **are more** than the first. (Revelation 2:19)

But I have this against you...

that you tolerate that woman **Jezebel**,

The depths of Satan... (Revelation 2:24)

who calls herself a prophetess

and is teaching and seducing my servants

- to practice sexual immorality
- The local idolatrous and to eat food sacrificed to idols. _____ customs and behaviour (Revelation 2:20)

Who is Jezebel?

Ahab took as wife **Jezebel** the daughter of Ethbaal, king of the Sidonians (1 Kings 16:31)

Jezebel massacred the prophets of the LORD... (1 Kings 18:4)

...the 400 prophets of **Asherah**, who eat at **Jezebel's** table. (1 Kings 18:19)

There was no one like **Ahab** who sold himself to do wickedness in the sight of the LORD, because **Jezebel** his wife stirred him up. (1 Kings 21:25)

Who is Jezebel?

And concerning **Jezebel** the LORD also spoke, saying, "The dogs shall eat **Jezebel** by the wall of Jezreel." (1 Kings 21:23)

When Jehu came to Jezreel, **Jezebel** heard of it. And she painted her eyes and adorned her head and looked out of the window.

(2 Kings 9:30)

They threw her down ... and they trampled on her. (2 Kings 9:33)

But when they went to bury her, they found no more of her than the skull and the feet and the palms of her hands. (2 Kings 9:35)

> The corpse of **Jezebel** shall be as dung on the face of the field in the territory of Jezreel, so that no one can say, 'This is **Jezebel**.' (2 Kings 9:37)

But I have this against you...

You tolerate that woman **Jezebel**...

I gave her time to repent,

but she refuses to repent of her sexual immorality.

Behold, I will throw her onto a sickbed,



and those who commit adultery with her into great tribulation, **unless they repent of <u>her works</u>**,

and I will strike her children dead...

(Revelation 2:21-23)

But I have this against you...

You tolerate that woman **Jezebel**...

...and all the churches will know that

am He who searches minds and hearts,

and I will give to each of you according to your works.

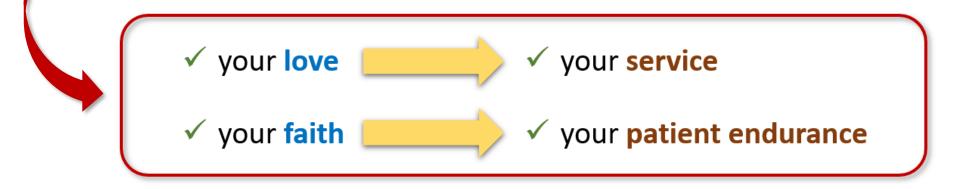
(Revelation 2:23)

The kingdom of heaven is like a man traveling to a far country, who called his own servants and delivered his goods to them... (Matthew 25:14)

HOLD FAST!

But to the rest of you in **Thyatira**... to you I say, I do not lay on you any other burden.

But hold fast what you have until I come. (Revelation 2:24-25)



Gracious promises...

Who overcomes these challenges

To the one who conquers and who continues in **my works** until the end,

I will give him authority over the nations-

he will rule them with an iron rod and like clay jars he will break them to pieces,

just as I have received the right to rule from My Father...

(Revelation 2:26-27)

Psalm 2:9

Gracious promises...

To the one who conquers and who continues in **my works** until the end,

I will give him authority over the nations—

he will rule them with an iron rod and like clay jars he will break them to pieces,

just as I have received the right to rule from My Father...

...and I will give him the morning star.

(Revelation 2:26-28)

I am the root and the descendant of David, the bright morning star. (Revelation 22:16)



Pay attention!

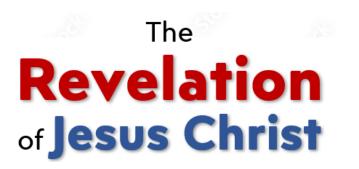
He who has an ear, **let him hear** what **the Spirit** says to **the churches**. (Revelation 2:29)



Revelation 2:18-29

What have we seen in Thyatira?





He who has an ear, **let him hear** what **the Spirit** says to **the churches**.